

## **Rulings Related to Wuḍū' (Opinion 2)**

### **Nullifiers (Breakers) of Wuḍū'**

1. Anything which exits from the front and back passage of the private parts
2. Losing consciousness such as falling asleep, except for sleeping when firmly seated on the ground
3. Skin-to-skin contact between an adult, non-mahram (marriageable), male and female without any barrier
4. Touching the private parts of a human with the palm or inner surface of the fingers

### **Fard (Obligatory) Acts in Wuḍū'**

1. Intention
2. Washing the face
3. Washing both hands and arms including the elbows
4. Wiping any part of the head
5. Washing the feet including the ankles
6. Tartīb(to observe the above-mentioned order)

### **Makrūh (Disliked) Actions in Wuḍū'**

1. To have another person wash one's limbs, unless there is an excuse
2. To wash the left limb before the right
3. To waste water